

Automelon BR

Τή υπερμάχων στρατηγών
Ἐξερμάνησ Κοεβοδάτῃ

8. hlas // plag. 4th echos

Bolharskij

BR

| | | |
|-------|------------|---------------------------------|
| J005c | 423r (249) | |
| VS | (199) | |
| J289 | 22r | |
| J673 | 225v | |
| J673* | 248v | (sv. Nikolaj, prepis bez textu) |
| J672 | (004ff.) | (domotané // confused) |
| L1700 | 407 | |
| L1709 | (42) | ~ VS, J673, L1700 |

Text

ΤΩ ΣΑΒΒΑΤΩ ΤΗΣ Ε' ΕΒΔΟΜΑΔΟΣ ΤΩΝ ΝΗΣΤΕΙΩΝ
Ύμνος πλ. δ' Αυτόμελον

Τή υπερμάχῳ στρατηγῶ τά νικητήρια, 8+6
 ὡς λυτρωθείσα τῶν δεινῶν, ευχαριστήρια, 8+6
 αναγράφῳ σοι ἡ Πόλις σου, Θεοτόκε. 5+8

ἀλλ' ὡς ἔχουσα τό κράτος ἀπροσμάχητον, 8+5
 ἐκ παντοίων με κινδύνων ἐλευθέρωσον 8+5
 ἵνα κράζῳ σοι, Χαίρε, Νύμφη ἀνύμφευτε. 5+8

Γλῶσζ ἡ Κοιτάκιζ.

- 1 ВЗЕРІННОЇ БОЕВՈՂԷ ΠΟΒΕΔΗΤΕΛΗΝΑ,
- 2 ЁΚΩ ΗΖΕΒΕΛΥШЕΙΩ Ψ ΣΛΥΙΧΖ, ΕΛΓΟΔΑΡΕΤΕΣΗΝΑΑ
- 3 БОСΠΗΙΔΕΜΙΖ ΤΗ ΡΑΚΗ ΤΚΟΗ ΕΪΕ:
- 4 НО ЁΚΩ ΗΜΔΪΜΑΑ ΔΕΡЖАВЪ НЕΠΟΒΕΔΗΜΔЮ,
- 5 Ψ ΒΣΑΚΗΧΖ ΗΑΙΣΖ ΕΪΕΔΖ СВОΒΟΔΗ,
- 6 ДА ЗΟΒΕΜΙΖ ΤΗ: ΡΑΔΔΗΕΑ ΝΕΚΕΪΣΤΟ ΝΕΝΕΚΕΪΣΤΗΑΑ.

Štruktúra nápevu // The structure of the melody

| | Dnešný grécky nápev // Chrysanthine melos | BR (RI) |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | b | I+J |
| 2 | b | I+J |
| 3 | G | Y+I'+Y |
| 4 | b | Y+I'+Y |
| 5 | G | Y+I'+ |
| 6 | G* | Y+Z (= 2z ₁ +z ₂ +z ₃ +z ₄ +z ₅) |
| <i>alliluia</i> | | Y+Z* (= z ₃ +z ₄ +z ₅) |

Prepis // Transcription


Stupnica // The scale

Pri identifikácii stupnice je základnou otázkou, či ide v byzantskom kontexte o bežný plag. 4-tý hlas so základom (prostredná línia osnovy) na tóne *G* alebo o zvýšenú stupnicu *nana* so základom *c*.

Pri základe *G* však stupnica daná notovou osnovou nezodpovedá byzantskej stupnici pri tóne *F* – bolo by potrebné buď doplniť predznamenanie alebo vysvetliť dôvod odchýlky.


// The identification of the pitches depends on what Byzantine scale was the model (if any) – the standard plag. 4th echos with basis on *G* or the scale *nana* with basis on *c*?

If the basis (the middle line in the staff) is *G*, the Ruthenian scale does not match well the Greek at the pitch *F* and needs either a *bemoll* or explaining the divergency.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------------------------------------------|
| E | F | G | a | h | c | d | e | Byz. 8. hlas // The Byz. plag. 4 th echos |
| | <i>b</i> | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | | |
| E | F# | G | a | h | c | d | e | Rut. stupnica // The Ruthenian scale |

Ak by základom bol tón *c*, ruténska stupnica presne zodpovedá byzantskej.

// If the basis is *c* (*nana*), the Ruthenian pitches exactly matches the Greek scale.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| a | h | c | d | e | f | g | a | Byz. 8. hlas – <i>nana</i> // The Byz. fthora <i>nana</i> |
|  | | | | | | | | |
| a | h | c | d | e | f | g | a | Rut. stupnica // The Ruthenian scale |

Na základe uvedenej úvahy budeme nápev čítať podľa stupnice *nana*, teda s tónom *c* na strednej línii.

// Further the notes will be read as written in the *nana* scale, i.e. with tone *c* on the central line.

J005c

Во́ бѣа́ но и бо́ е бо́ дѣ

VS

Во́ бѣа́ но и бѣ́ е бо́ дѣ

J289

J673

J673*

L1700

J672



J005c

по бѣ́ дн ꙗ́ ꙗ́ на ъ

VS

J673*

J289

по бѣ́ дн ꙗ́ ꙗ́ на ъ

J673

по бѣ́ дн ꙗ́ ꙗ́ на ъ

J672

по бѣ́ дн ꙗ́ ꙗ́ на

L1700

по бѣ́ дн ꙗ́ ꙗ́ на ъ

J005c

ГА_ КО Н БА_ ШЕ_ СЪ УЪ ЗАН

VS

J289/673

L1700

ГА_ КО Н БА_ ШЕ_ СЪ УЪ ЗАН

J673*

J672

ГА_ КО Н БА_ ШЕ_ СЪ УЪ БЪДЪ



J005c

БАА_ГО_ ДА_ РЕ_ СЪЕ_ НА_ А_

VS

J289

J673,L1700

J673* nie je

БАА_ГО_ ДА_ РЕ_ СЪЕ_ НА_ А_

J672

БАА_ГО_ ДА_ РЕ_ СЪЕ_ НА_ А_

J005c

ВО_ СПИ_ СХ_ Э ПИ

VS

J289

БЗ_ СПИ_ СХ_ Э ПИ
ВО_ СПИ_ СХ_ Э ПИ

J672

J673

J673*

БЗ_ СПИ_ СХ_ Э ПИ РА_

L1700



J005c

РА_ БИ ПВО_ И

VS

J289/673/673*

РА_ БИ ПВО_ И

J672

РА_ БИ ПВО_ И

L1700

ПИ РА_ БИ ПВО_ И

J005c

БО_ ГО_ РО_ ДН_ ЦЕ

VS J289

БО_ ГО_ РО_ ДН_ ЦЕ

J673

БО_ ГО_ РО_ ДН_ ЦЕ

L1700

J673*



4

J005c

НО_ ГА_ КО_ Н_ МХ_ ЦЕ

VS J289

НО_ ГА_ КО_ Н_ МХ_ ЦЕ

J673

НО_ ГА_ КО_ Н_ МХ_

L1700

J673*

J005c



ΔΕ_ ΚΑ_ ΒΔ

VS



J289



J673*

ΔΕ_ ΚΑ_ ΒΔ
ΨΕ ΔΕ_ ΚΑ_ ΒΔ

L1700



J005c



ΗΕ_ ΠΟ_ ΒΕ_ ΔΗ_ ΜΔ_ ΓΟ

VS



J289/673

J673*



ΗΕ_ ΠΟ_ ΒΕ_ ΔΗ_ ΜΔ_ ΓΟ

L1700



J005c

Ў БО_ СІА_ КН̇ МЏ БЃ^ СКО_

VS

Ў БЗ_ СЏ_ КН̇ НА^ БЃ^

J673

J673* - Ў БСЏ_ КН̇ НА^ БЃ^

L1700

J289



J005c

БО_ ДН

VS

СКО_ БО_ ДН

J289/673/673*, L1700

J005c



A musical staff with a treble clef and a common time signature. It contains a sequence of notes and rests, including a dotted quarter note followed by an eighth note, and a quarter note followed by an eighth note.

ΔΑ ζΟ_ ΕΕ ΠΗ ρΑ_

VS



A musical staff with a treble clef and a common time signature. It contains a sequence of notes and rests, including a dotted quarter note followed by an eighth note, and a quarter note followed by an eighth note.

ΔΑ ζΟ_ ΕΕ ΠΗ

J289



A musical staff with a treble clef and a common time signature. It contains a sequence of notes and rests, including a dotted quarter note followed by an eighth note, and a quarter note followed by an eighth note.

ΔΑ ζΟ_ ΕΕ ΠΗ

L1700



A musical staff with a treble clef and a common time signature. It contains a sequence of notes and rests, including a dotted quarter note followed by an eighth note, and a quarter note followed by an eighth note.

J673



A musical staff with a treble clef and a common time signature. It contains a sequence of notes and rests, including a dotted quarter note followed by an eighth note, and a quarter note followed by an eighth note.

ΔΑ ζΟ_ ΕΕ ΠΗ

J673*



A musical staff with a treble clef and a common time signature. It contains a sequence of notes and rests, including a dotted quarter note followed by an eighth note, and a quarter note followed by an eighth note.



J005c




ДХ_ н_ СЪ_ НЄ_ ВЪ_ СПО

VS



РА_ ДХ_ н_ СЪ_ НЄ_ ВЪ_ СПО

L1709



J673



L1700




РА_ ДХ_ СЪ_ НЄ_ ВЪ_ СПО

J673*



J289



J005c



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, starting on a G4 and ending on a G4.

VS

О_ НЄ_ НЄ_ НЄ_



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, starting on a G4 and ending on a G4. The lyrics "О_ НЄ_ НЄ_ НЄ_" are written below the staff.

J289


НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПИА_ ѿ



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, starting on a G4 and ending on a G4. The lyrics "НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПИА_ ѿ" are written below the staff.

J673

НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПИА_ ѿ



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, starting on a G4 and ending on a G4. The lyrics "НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПИА_ ѿ" are written below the staff.

J673*

НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПИА_ ѿ



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, starting on a G4 and ending on a G4. The lyrics "НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПИА_ ѿ" are written below the staff.

L1700



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, starting on a G4 and ending on a G4.

J005c



VS

HE_ BK_



J289

HE_ HE_ BK_ СПНА_ А



J673

HE_ HE_ BK_ СПНА_



J673*

HE_ HE_ BK_ СПНА_



L1700 -



J005c



VS

СПА HE_



J289

HE_ HE_ BK_ СПНА_ А



J673

А



J673*

А



L1700 -

J005c



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes, ending with a double bar line.

НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПИНА_ ѿ.

VS



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes, ending with a double bar line.

НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПИНА_ ѿ.

L1709



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes, ending with a double bar line.

J289



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes, ending with a double bar line.

НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПИНА_ ѿ.

J673



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes, ending with a double bar line.

НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПИНА_ ѿ.

J673*



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes, ending with a double bar line.

L1700



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and quarter notes, ending with a double bar line.

J005c



A_ AH_

VS



A_ AH_ AX_ i_ A

J289



A_ AH_ AX_ A

J673



L1700

A_ AH_ AX_ A



J005c



VS



AX_

L1709



A_ AH_ AX_ A

J289



L1700



A_ AH_ AX_ A

J673



A_ AH_ AX_ A


J005c



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, with some chords. The staff ends with a double bar line.

A_ AH_ AX_ A_

VS



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, with some chords. The staff ends with a double bar line.

A_ AH_ AX_ H_ A_


J289



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, with some chords. The staff ends with a double bar line.

A_ AH_ AX_ A_

J673



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, with some chords. The staff ends with a double bar line.

A_ AH_ AX_ A_

L1700



A musical staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, with some chords. The staff ends with a double bar line.

Diplasmos

J289 

ΔΑ ΖΟ_ ΒΕ_ ΜΖ ΠΗ

J289 

ΡΑ_ ΔΧ_ ΣΔ ΗΕ_ ΒΓ_ ΣΠΟ

J289 

ΗΕ_ ΗΕ_ ΒΓ_ ΣΠΖ_ ΗΑ_ Δ

J289 

Α_ ΑΗ_ ΑΧ_ Δ

J289 













Α_ ΑΗ_ ΑΧ_ - Δ

J289 

Α_ ΑΗ_ ΑΧ_ Δ.

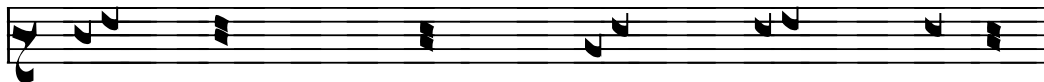
Analýza nápevu // Analysis of the melody

Formula I, I'

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| J005c  | mult.  | J005c  | mult.  | mult.  | mult.  |
| J005c  | | VS, J672  | J672/673*  | mult.  | VS  |
| mult.  | | J673*, L1700  | | J005c  | J672/673, L1700  |
| mult.  | | | | J005c  | J005c  |
| | | | | J005c  | J005c  |
| | | | | L1700  | J005c  |

/// I' //

kostra // skelet:



Formula J

mult.



J005c



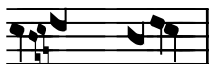
J005c



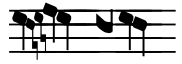
J005c



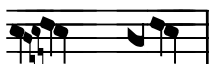
VS, J673*



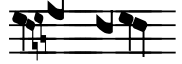
J289



J289/672/673,L1700



VS, J673*



J673



J672/673



J289



L1700



L1700



kostra // skelet:



Formula Y

mult.



J005c/673, L1700



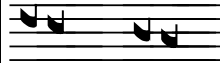
mult.



mult.



mult.



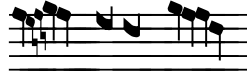
mult.



J672/673/673*, L1700



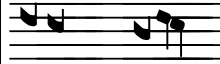
J005c



J005c



mult.



J673*



VS, J289



J005c



L1700, J673



J005c



J673*



J005c



J005c



J673*



J005c



J005c



mult.



kostra // skelet:



Formuly Z

$$Z = (z_1+z_1) + z_2 + z_3 + z_4 + z_5$$

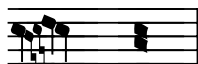
$$Z^* = z_3 + z_4 + z_5$$

Z₁

J005c



J005c/289/673*



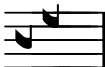
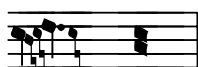
J673*



L1709,VS



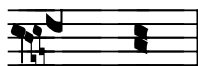
J673, L1700



VS



VS, J289/673, L1709



J673/673*, L1700



L1709



kostra // skelet:



Z₃

| | | | |
|-------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| mult. | J005c | J005c | J005c |
| J673* | L1700, J673 | VS, L1709, J289/673 | VS, L1709, J289 |
| | VS, J673* | J005c | J673 |
| | J289/673 | J673/289 | L1700 |
| | L1709, VS | | J673 |
| | J005c | | J673* |

kostra // skelet:

A single musical staff containing a sequence of notes: a quarter note, a quarter note, a quarter note, a quarter note, a quarter note, a quarter note, a quarter note, a quarter note, and a quarter note.

Z₄

J005c



VS



J289, VS, L1700



J289



J673/673*



J005c



J673



J005c



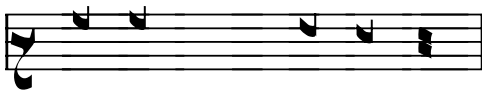
J289/673, L1700, VS



J673*

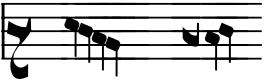


kostra // skelet:



Z₅

J005c



mult.



J005c



J673*



VS



L1700/1709, J289/673



J005c



J005c



VS



J289/673



J673*



L1700/1709



kostra // skelet:



Úprava na spev // A score for singing

| | Dnešný grécky nápev // Chrysanthine melos | BR (RI) |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | b | I+J |
| 2 | b | I+J |
| 3 | G | Y+I'+Y |
| 4 | b | Y+I'+Y |
| 5 | G | Y+I'+ |
| 6 | G* | Y+Z (= 2z ₁ +z ₂ +z ₃ +z ₄ +z ₅) |
| <i>alliluia</i> | | Y+Z* (= z ₃ +z ₄ +z ₅) |

Nápev redukovaný na kostru predstavuje jednoduché melodické postupy, ktoré takmer vždy ústia do koncového tónu *c* (prostredná línia osnovy). V zachovanej melizmatickej podobe, napriek kvetnatosti melódie, základná štruktúra ostáva jednoduchá, zložená iba z niekoľkých základných formúl.

V riadkoch 1-3 ruténsky nápev zodpovedá štruktúre textu aj byzantskej melódie. V ďalšom postupe však prekvapuje rezignácia na rozmanitosť, keď nápev ďalej pokračuje iteratívne opakovaním zdĺhavej formuly Y+I'+Y. Vzhľadom na štruktúru textu by preto bolo ideálne riadky 4 a 5 pokryť opäť dvojicou formúl I+J, alebo aspoň koprómisne, v súlade s gréckym nápevom, aspoň riadok 4 spojiť s I+J a riadok 5 s celou Y+I'+Y.

// In the lines 1-3 the Ruthenian melody matches well the structure of the text and of the Chrysanthine melody. But further it continues surprisingly in an iterative way repeating twice more the formula Y+I'+Y. Respecting the structure of the text, it would be more appropriate to put the lines 4, 5 again under the formulae I+J, or at least (matching the Chrysanthine melody) to set the line 4 under I+J and line 5 under the whole Y+I'+Y.



В^о б^ог^а н^о б^ог^а е б^ог^а д^а



п^о б^ог^а д^а п^ач^а н^а д^а



г^а к^и н^а б^ог^а ш^е с^а ш^е с^а ш^е с^а ш^е с^а



б^ла-г^о д^а с^вя^т н^а д^а



б^ог^а с^пи^ст^а с^вя^т е ш^е



р^а б^и ш^ко^и н^а



б^ог^а р^о д^а ш^е с^а



НО ГА_ КУ И_ МХ_ ЦА_ А ДЕ̇_ ЖА_ БХ



НЕ_ ПО_ БГ_ ДИ_ МХ_ ГО



Ў ВСА_ КИ НА БГ^ СКО_ БО_ ДИ



ДА ЗО_ БЄ̇ ПИ



РА_ ДА̇ СА_ НЕ_ БГ_ СПО



НЕ_ НЕ_ БГ_ СПНА_ А



НЕ_ НЕ_ БГ_ СПНА_ А



НЕ_ НЕ_ БГ_ СПНА_ А



НЕ_ НЕ_ БГ_ СПНА_ А.



A _ ΛΗ_ ΛΧ_ ἰ _ Δ



Α_ ΛΗ_ ΛΧ_ ἰ _ Δ



Α_ ΛΗ_ ΛΧ_ ἰ _ Δ



A Δ ζο_ βε̃ πη



ρα_ ΔΧ'' σα_ ηε_ βε̃_ σπο



ηε_ ηε_ βε̃_ ηα_ Δ.



A _ ΛΗ_ ΛΧ_ ἰ _ Δ



Α_ ΛΗ_ ΛΧ_ ἰ _ Δ



Α_ ΛΗ_ ΛΧ_ ἰ _ Δ.