Automelon BR

Τή υπερμάχω στρατηγώ
Вз҃бра́нной воєво́дѣ

8. hlas // plag. 4th echos

Bolharskij

BR

J005c	423r (249)	
VS	(199)	
J289	22r	
J673	225v	
J673*	248v	(sv. Nikolaj, prepis bez textu)
J672	(004ff.)	(domotané // confused)
L1700	407	
L1709	(42)	~ VS, J673, L1700

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Text

ΤΩ ΣΑΒΒΑΤΩ ΤΗΣ Ε' ΕΒΔΟΜΑΔΟΣ ΤΩΝ ΝΗΣΤΕΙΩΝ
Ήχος πλ. δ' Αυτόμελον

Τή υπερμάχω στρατηγώ τά νικητήρια, 8+6
ως λυτρωθείσα τών δεινών, ευχαριστήρια, 8+6
αναγράφω σοι η Πόλις σου, Θεοτόκε. 5+8

αλλ' ώς έχουσα τό κράτος απροσμάχητον, 8+5
εκ παντοίων με κινδύνων ελευθέρωσον 8+5
ίνα κράζω σοι, Χαίρε, Νύμφη ανύμφευτε. 5+8

Глаєѕ и. Кондакъ.

1 Ѵзбранноѩ воєводѣ побѣдительнаѧ,
2 ѩкѡ ѷзбавльшесѧ ѿ злыхъ, благодарственнаѧ
3 восписѹемъ тѝ рабѝ твоѝ бцѣе:
4 но ѩкѡ ѷмѹщаѧ державѹ непобѣдимѹю,
5 ѿ всѣкихъ наасъ бѣдъ свободи,
6 да зовемъ тѝ: Радѹйсѧ невѣсто неневѣстнаѧ.

Štruktúra nápevu // The structure of the melody

	Dnešný grécky nápev // Chrysanthine melos	BR (RI)
1	b	I+J
2	b	I+J
3	G	Y+I'+Y
4	b	Y+I'+Y
5	G	Y+I'+
6	G*	Y+Z (= $2z_1+z_2+z_3+z_4+z_5$)
alliluia		Y+Z* (= $z_3+z_4+z_5$)

Stupnica // The scale

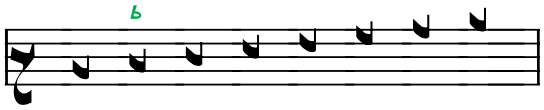
Pri identifikácii stupnice je základnou otázkou, či ide v byzantskom kontexte o bežný plag. 4-tý hlas so základom (prostredná línia osnovy) na tóne *G* alebo o zvýšenú stupnicu *nana* so základom *c*.

Pri základe G však stupnica daná notovou osnovou nezodpovedá byzantskej stupnici pri tóne F – bolo by potrebné buď doplniť predznamenanie alebo vysvetliť dôvod odchýlky.

// The identification of the pitches depends on what Byzantine scale was the model (if any) – the standard plag. 4th echos with basis on G or the scale *nana* with basis on *c*?

If the basis (the middle line in the staff) is G, the Ruthenian scale does not match well the Greek at the pitch F and needs either a *bemoll* or explaining the divergency.

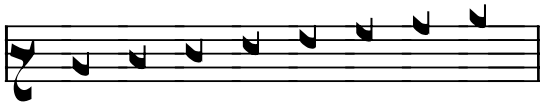
E F G a h c d e — Byz. 8. hlas // The Byz. plag. 4th echos



E F# G a h c d e — Rut. stupnica // The Ruthenian scale

Ak by základom bol tón *c*, ruténska stupnica presne zodpovedá byzantskej.
// If the basis is *c* (*nana*), the Ruthenian pitches exactly matches the Greek scale.

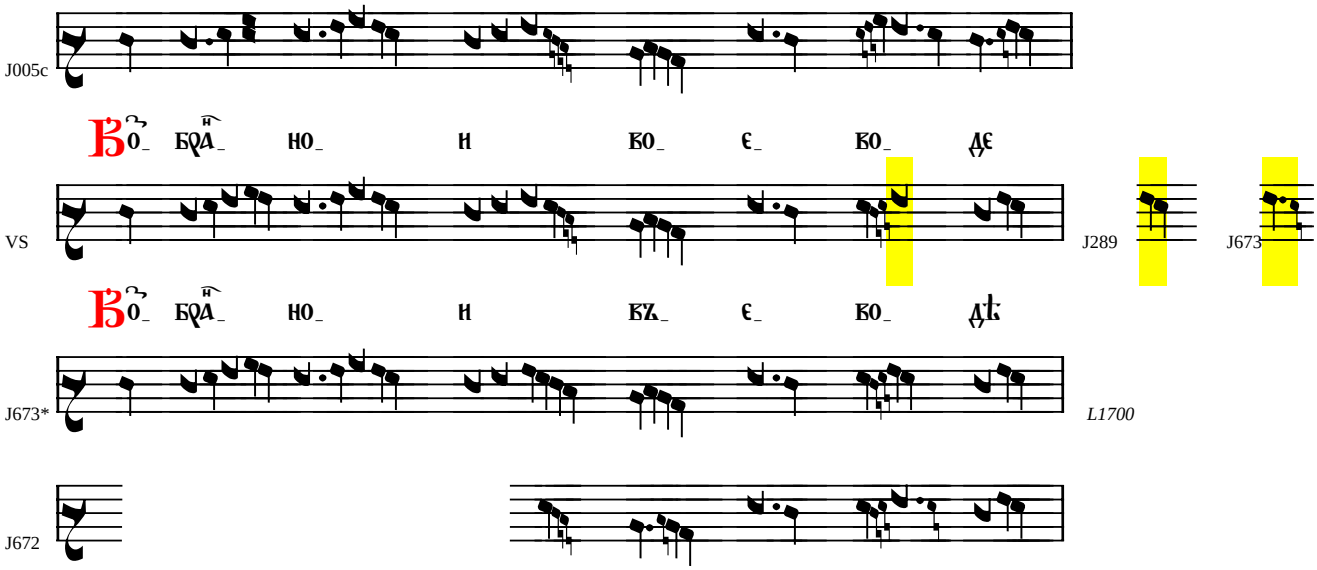
a h c d e f g a — Byz. 8. hlas – *nana* // The Byz. fthora *nana*

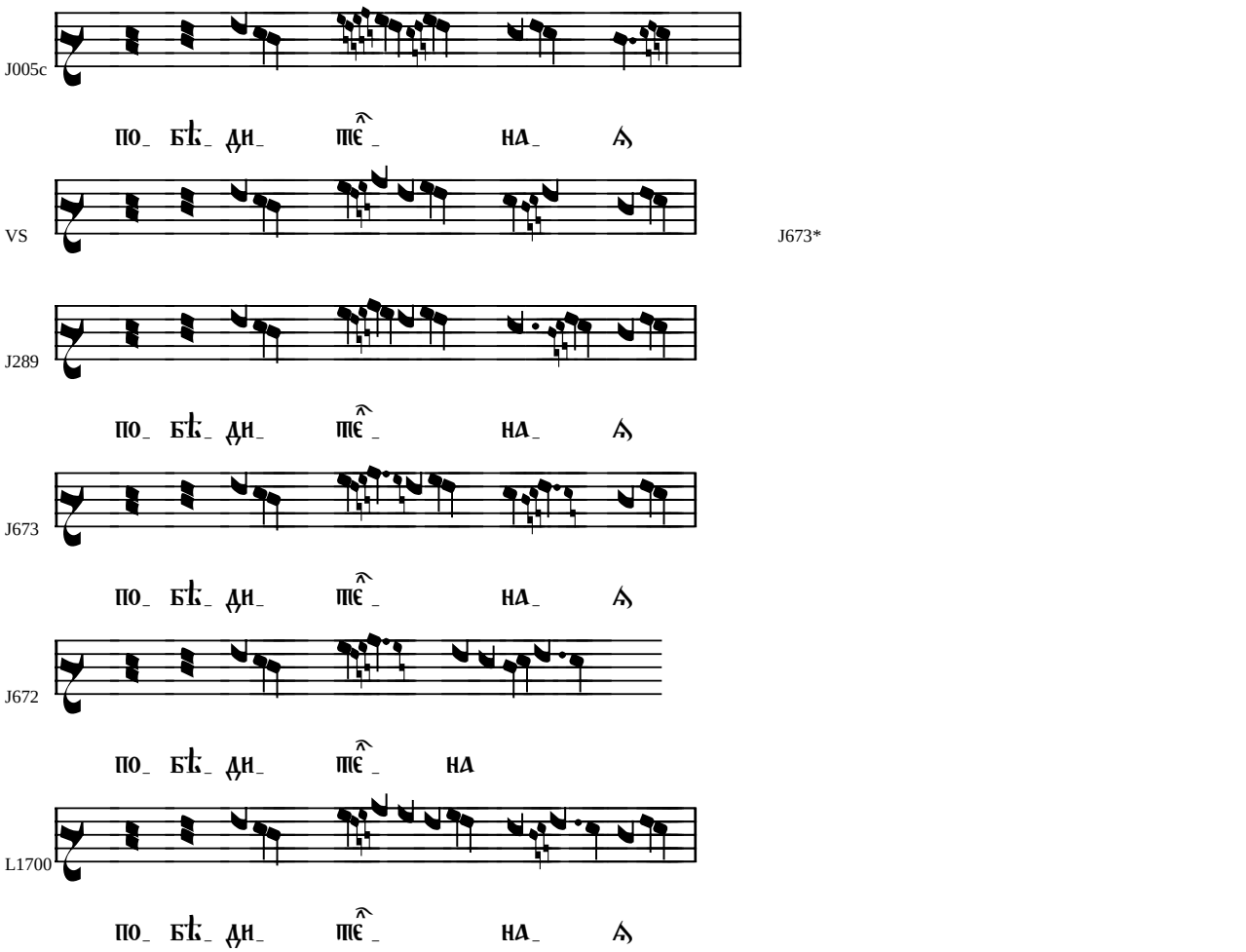


a h c d e f g a — Rut. stupnica // The Ruthenian scale

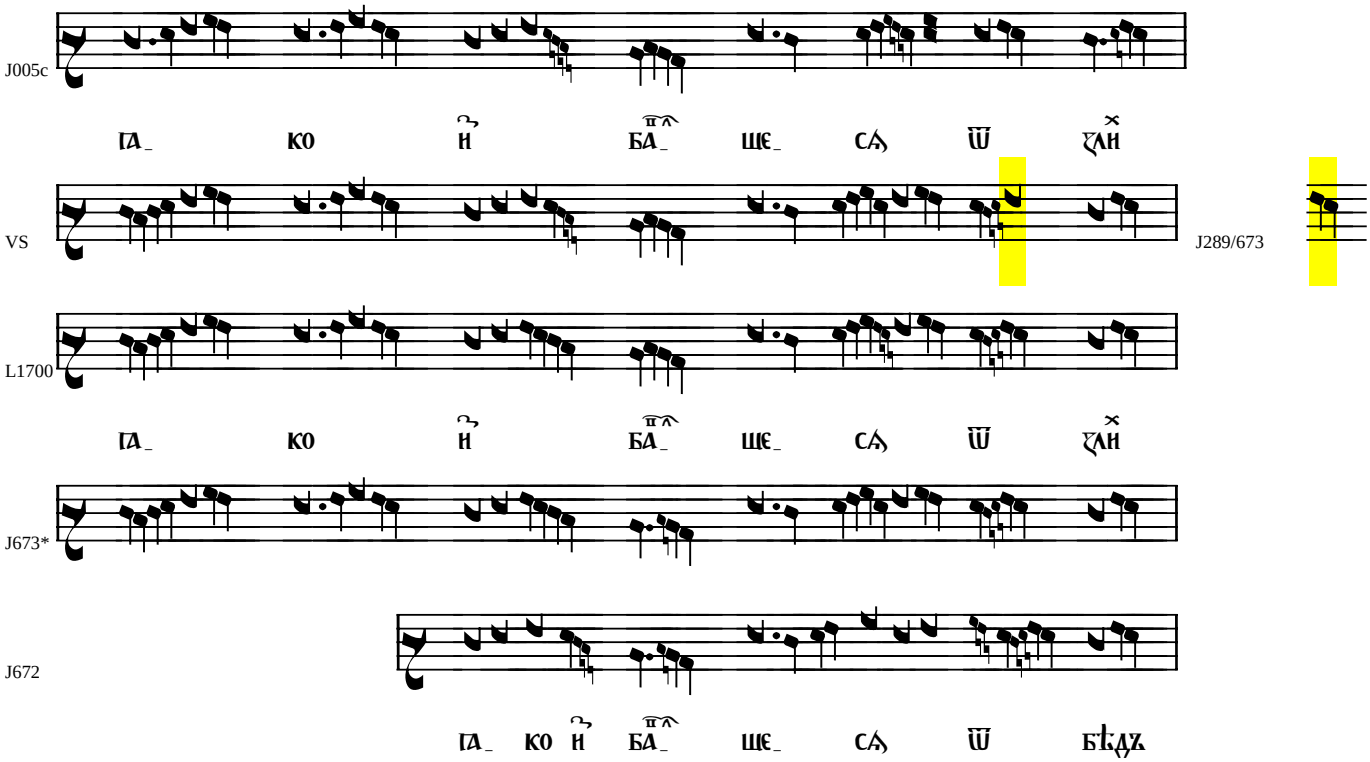
Na základe uvedenej úvahy budeme nápev čítať podľa stupnice *nana*, teda s tónom *c* na strednej línii.
// Further the notes will be read as written in the *nana* scale, i.e. with tone *c* on the central line.

1

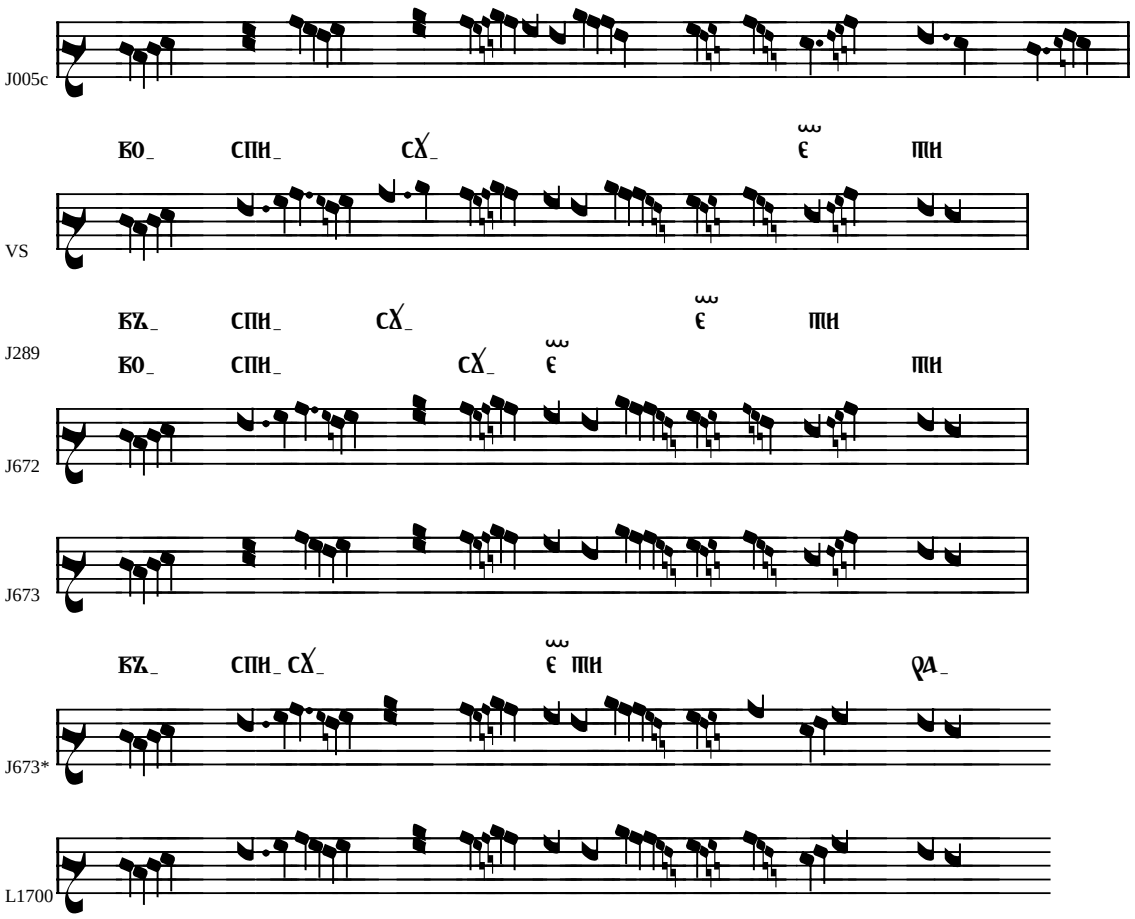

J005c
Во_ бдА_ но_ и бо_ є_ бо_ дє
VS
J289
J673
Во_ бдА_ но_ и бж_ є_ бо_ дѣ
J673*
L1700
J672


J005c
по_ бѣ_ дн_ пє_ на_ ѧ
VS
J673*
J289
по_ бѣ_ дн_ пє_ на_ ѧ
J673
по_ бѣ_ дн_ пє_ на_ ѧ
J672
по_ бѣ_ дн_ пє_ на
L1700
по_ бѣ_ дн_ пє_ на_ ѧ

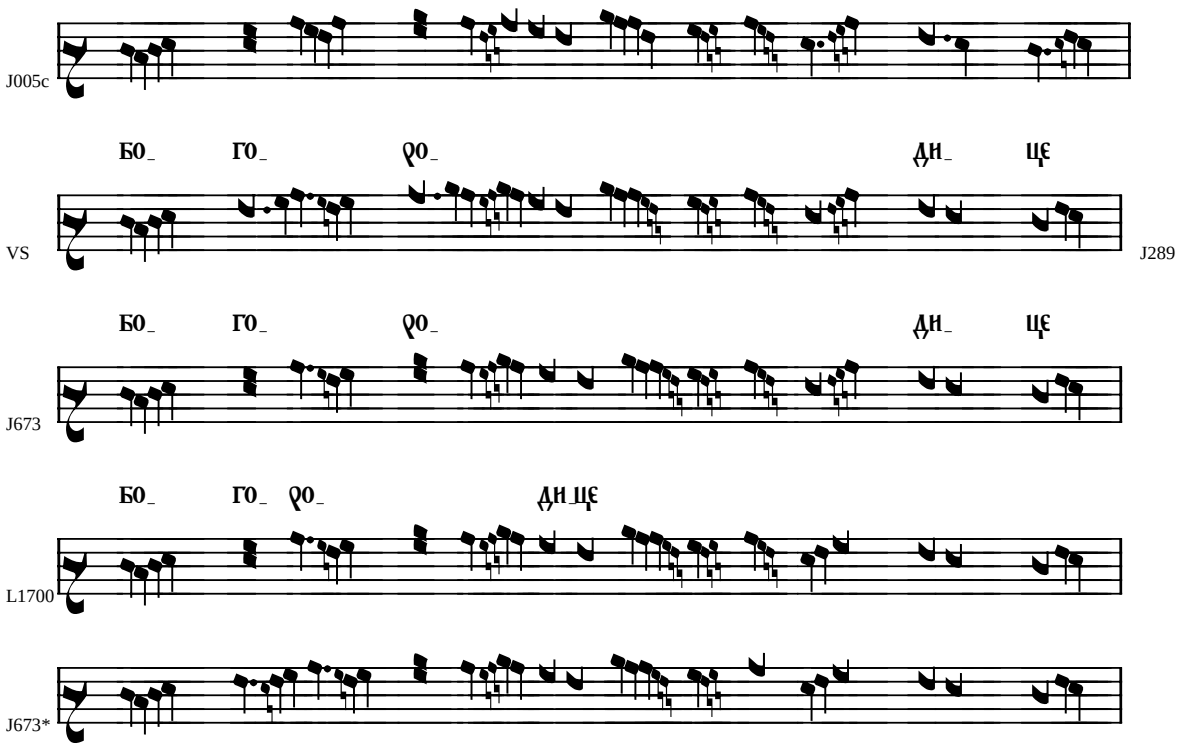
2


J005c
ГА_ КО Н БА_ ШЄ_ СѦ Ш ЧАН
VS
J289/673
L1700
ГА_ КО Н БА_ ШЄ_ СѦ Ш ЧАН
J673*
J672
ГА_ КО Н БА_ ШЄ_ СѦ Ш БЂДЪ

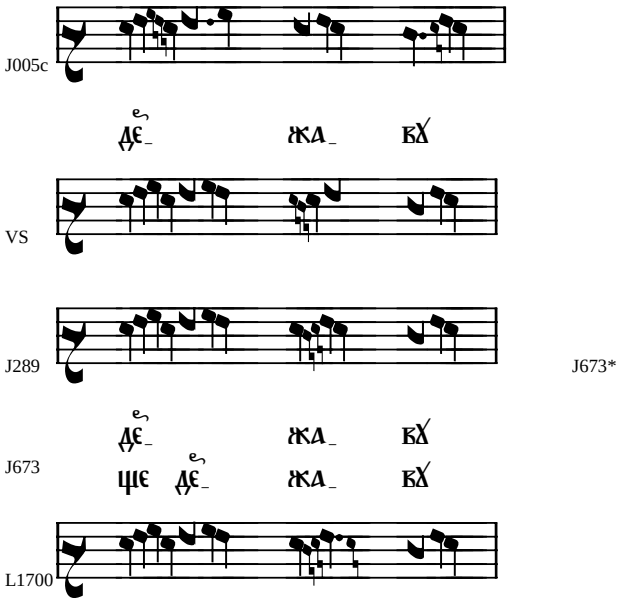
////////////


J005c
БО_ СПИ_ СХ́_ Є ТИ
VS
БЖ_ СПИ_ СХ́_ Є ТИ
J289
БО_ СПИ_ СХ́_ Є ТИ
J672
J673
БЖ_ СПИ_ СХ́_ Є ТИ ҨА_
J673*
L1700

////////////

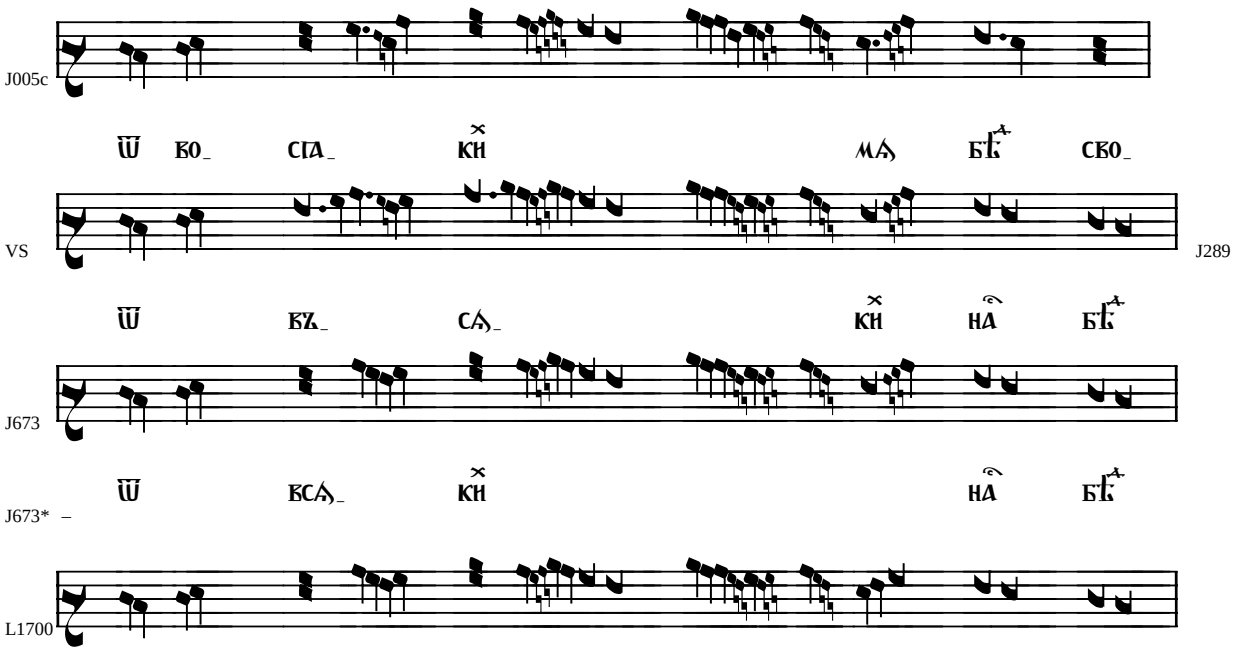

J005c
БО_ ГО_ ДО_ ДИ_ ЦЕ
VS
J289
БО_ ГО_ ДО_ ДИ_ ЦЕ
J673
БО_ ГО_ ДО_ ДИЦЕ
L1700
J673*

////////////


J005c
дꙗ҆_ жа_ бѫ́
VS
J289
J673*
дꙗ҆_ жа_ бѫ́
J673
цѣ дꙗ҆_ жа_ бѫ́
L1700

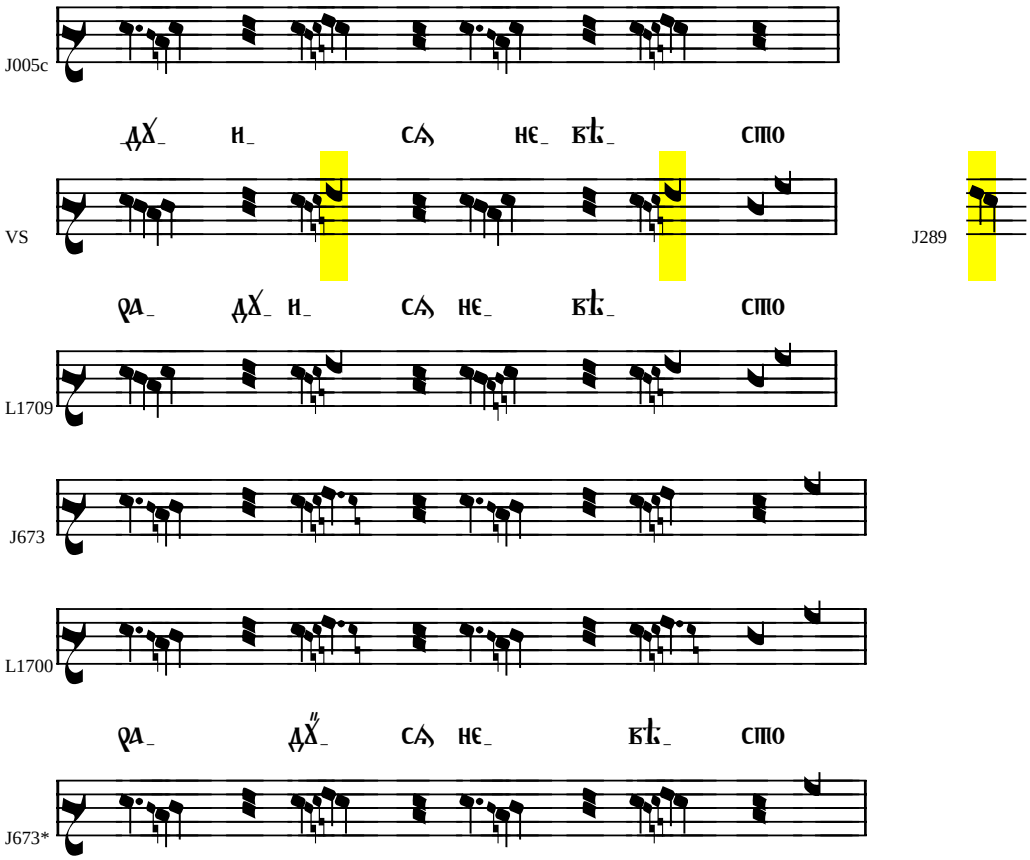
////////////

5

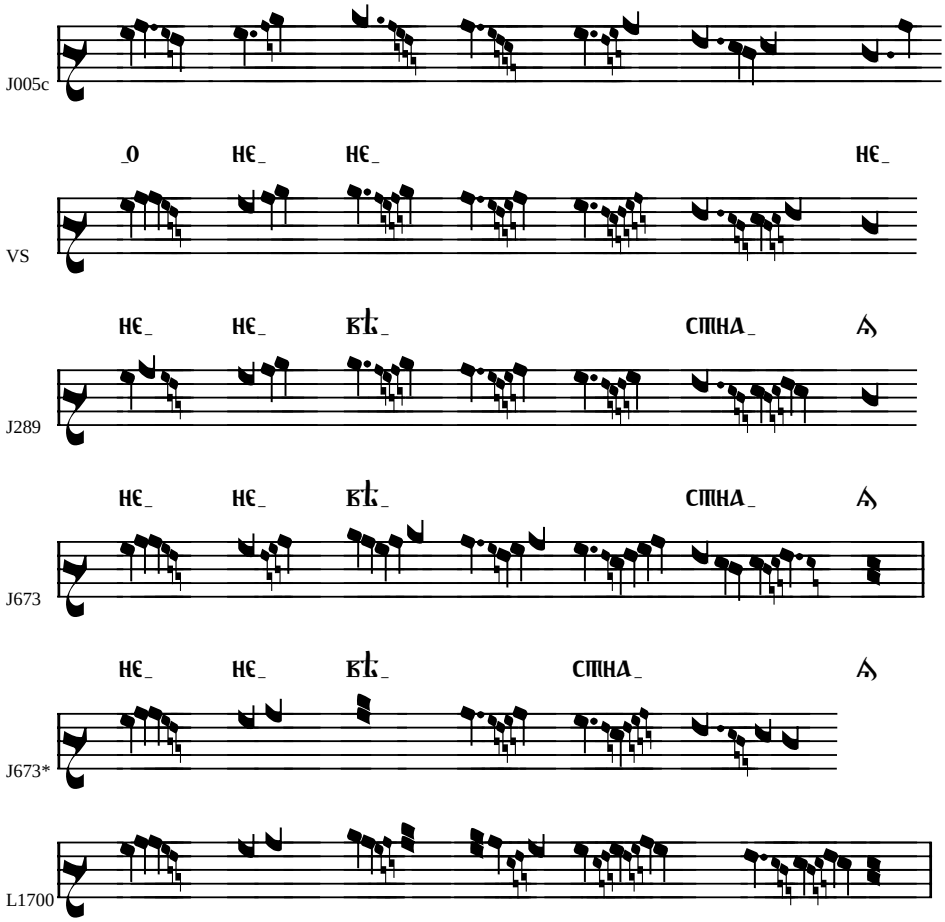

J005c
Ш БО_ СТА_ КН МА БГ СБО_
VS
J289
Ш БЖ_ СА_ КН НА БГ
J673
Ш БСА_ КН НА БГ
J673* –
L1700

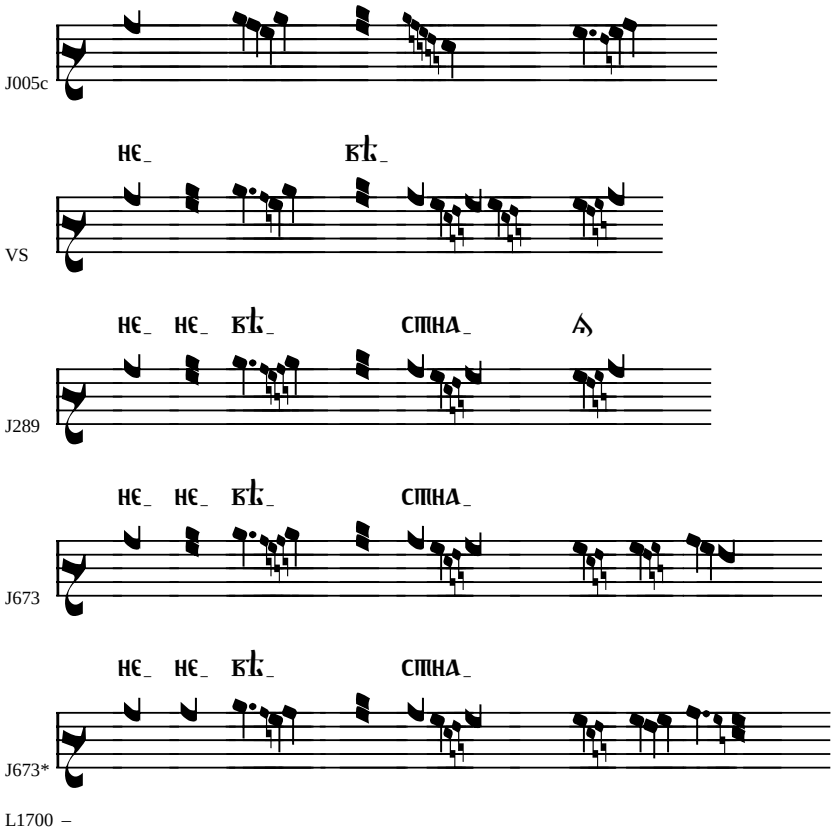
////////////

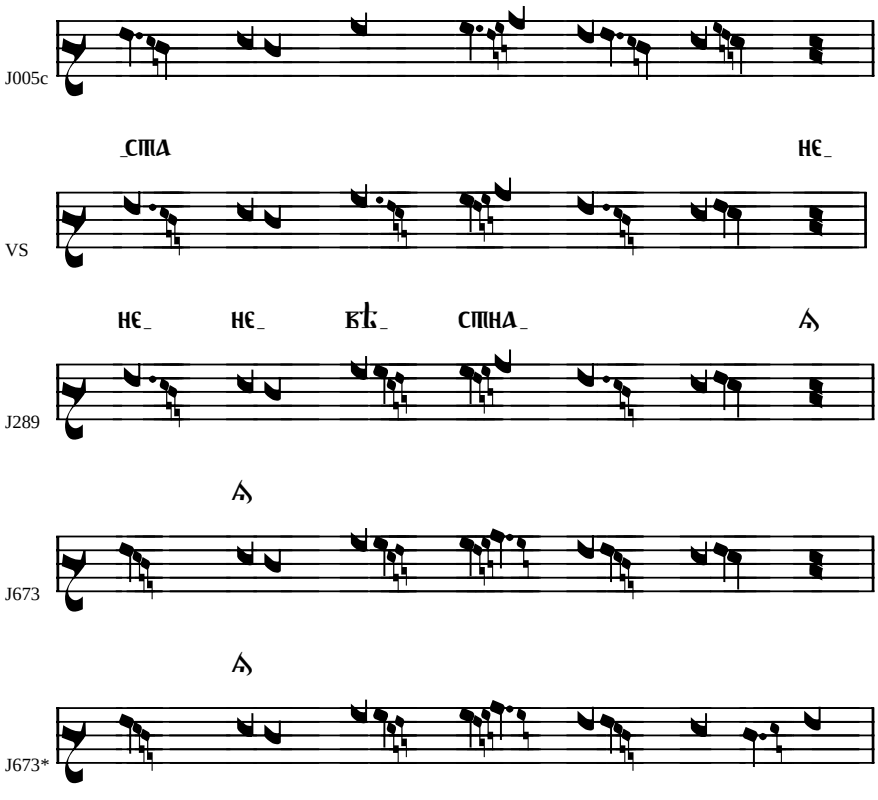
6

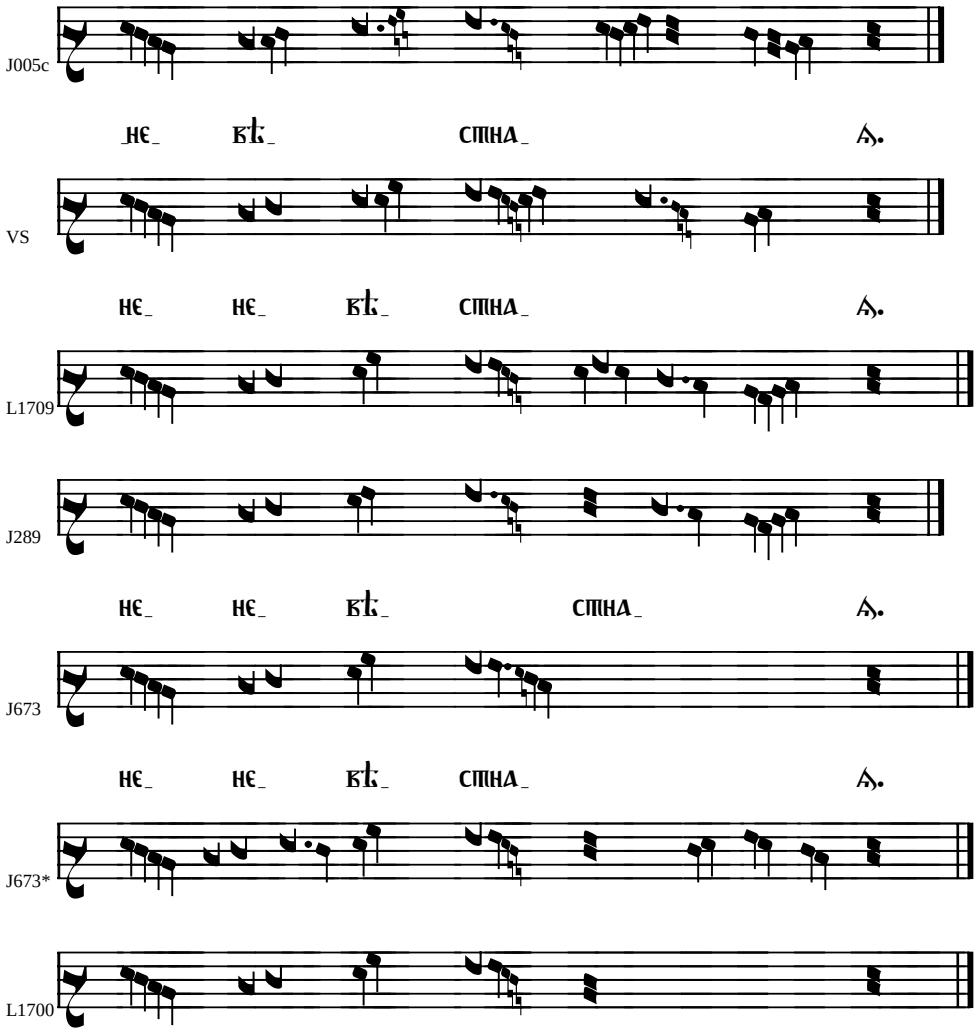

J005c
ДХ_ и_ СѦ нє_ вѣ_ спо
VS
J289
ѲА_ ДХ_ и_ СѦ нє_ вѣ_ спо
L1709
J673
L1700
ѲА_ Д҂Х_ СѦ нє_ вѣ_ спо
J673*

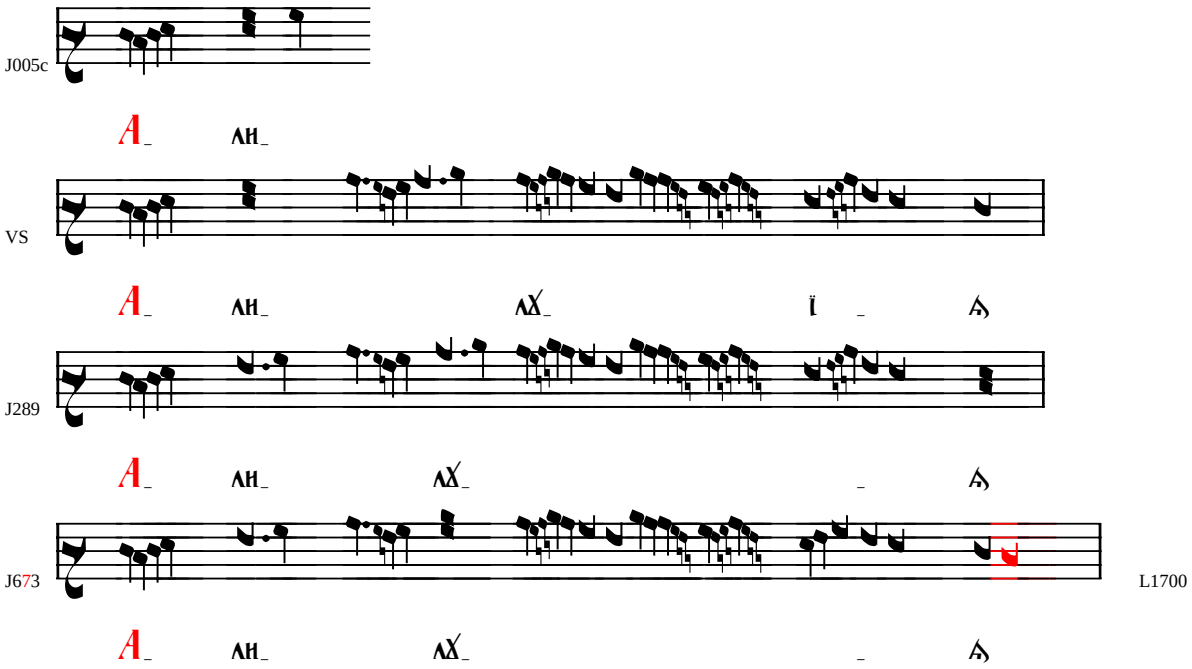
////////////

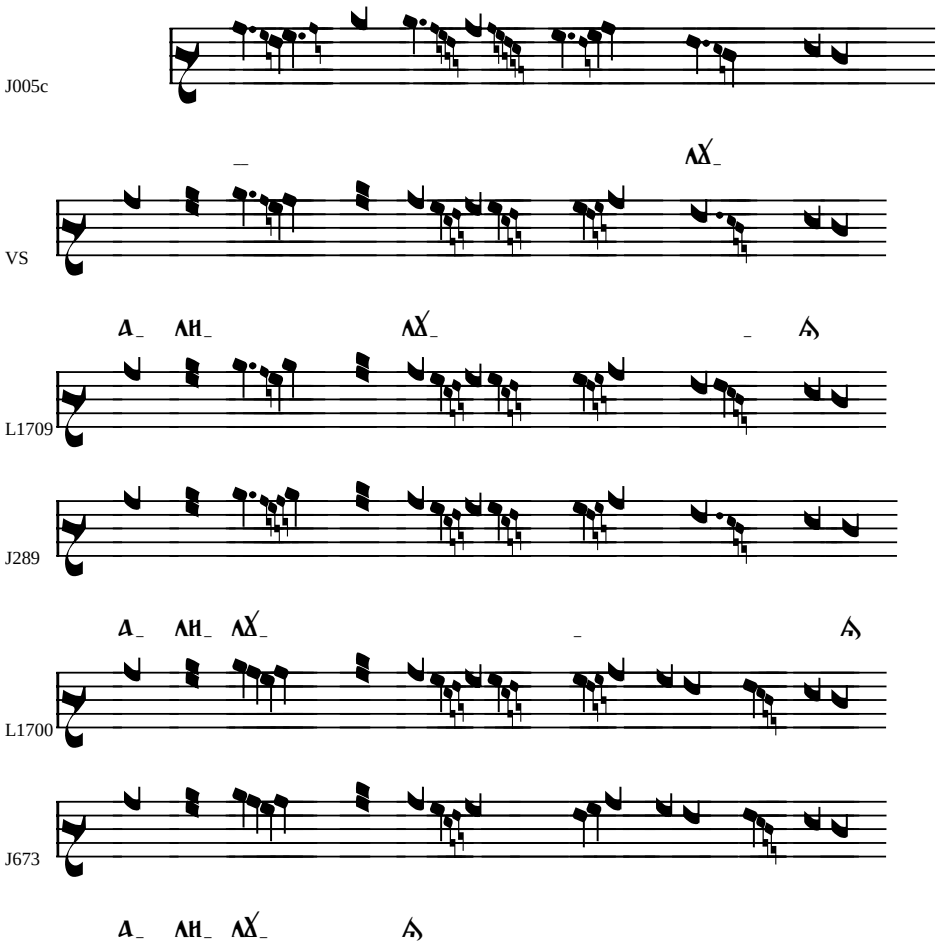

J005c
_О НЄ_ НЄ_ НЄ_
VS
НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПНА_ А
J289
НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПНА_ А
J673
НЄ_ НЄ_ ВѢ_ СПНА_ А
J673*
L1700

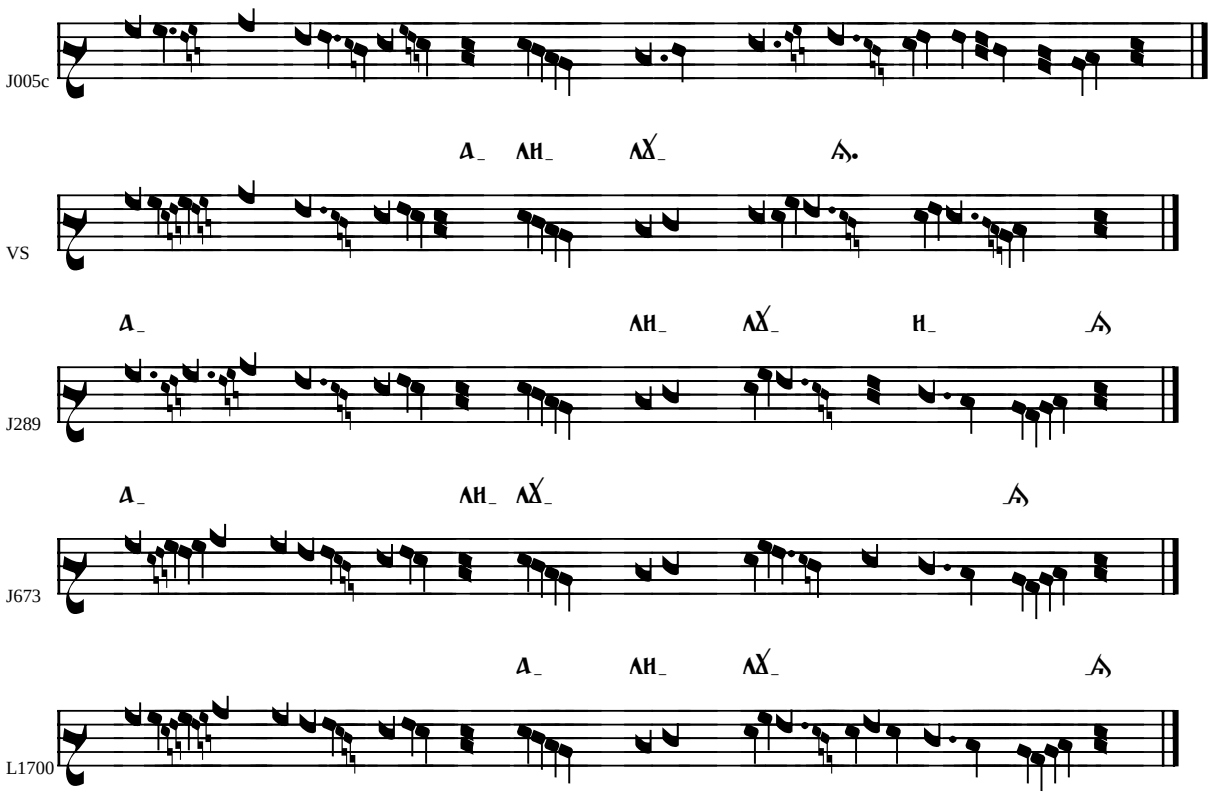

J005c
НЄ_ Ѣⷦ_
VS
НЄ_ НЄ_ Ѣⷦ_ СПНД_
J289
НЄ_ НЄ_ Ѣⷦ_ СПНД_
J673
НЄ_ НЄ_ Ѣⷦ_ СПНД_
J673*
L1700 –


J005c
СПД НЄ
VS
НЄ_ НЄ_ Ѣⷦ_ СПНД_
J289
J673
J673*
L1700 –

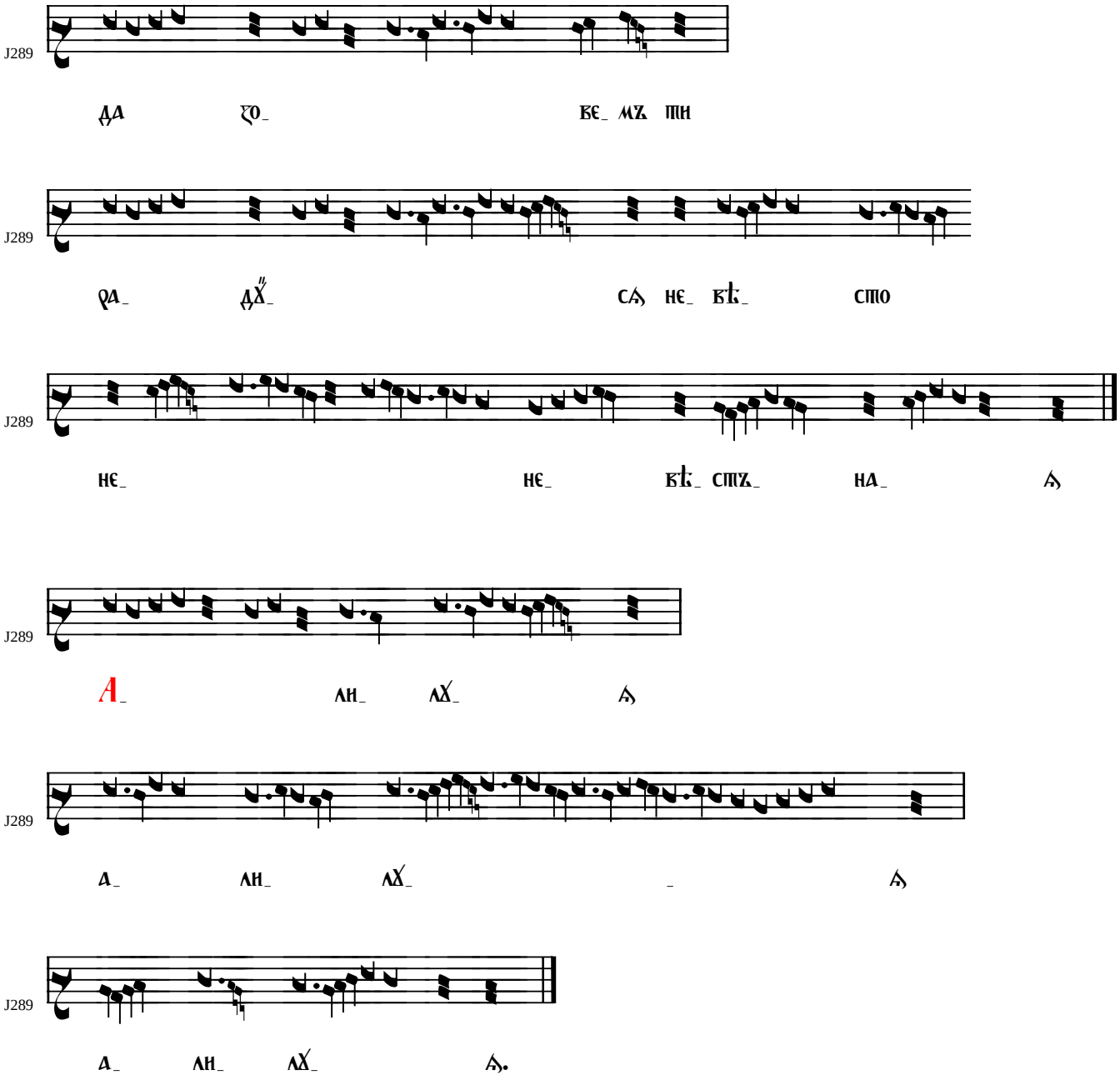

J005c
нє_ вѣ_ стнд_ д.
VS
нє_ нє_ вѣ_ стнд_ д.
L1709
J289
нє_ нє_ вѣ_ стнд_ д.
J673
нє_ нє_ вѣ_ стнд_ д.
J673*
L1700


J005c
VS
J289
J673
L1700


J005c
VS
L1709
J289
L1700
J673

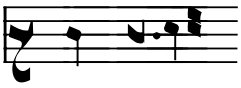

J005c
VS
J289
J673
L1700

Diplasiasmos



Formula I, I’

J005c



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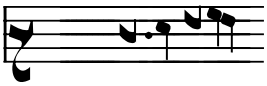

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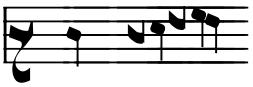

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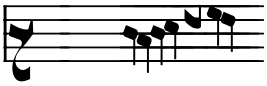

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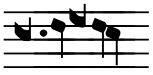

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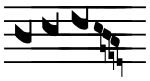
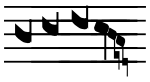
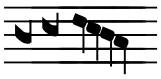


VS, J672



J673*, L1700



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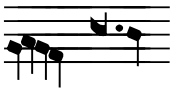
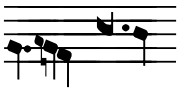


J672/673*



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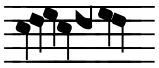
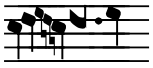


J005c

J005c



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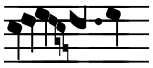

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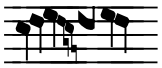

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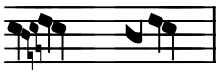
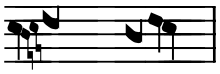
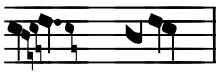


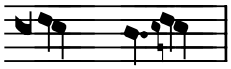
VS



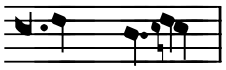
J672/673, L1700



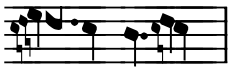
J005c



J005c

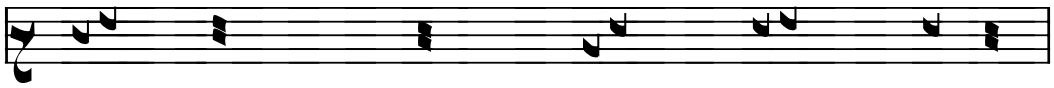


J005c



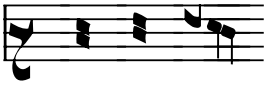
/// I’ //

kostra // skelet:

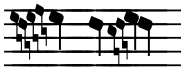


Formula J

mult.



J005c



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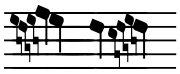

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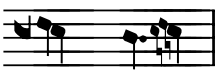
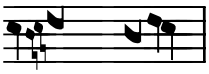
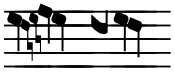


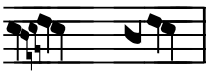
VS, J673*



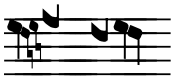
J289



J289/672/673,L1700



VS, J673*



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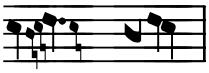
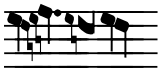


J672/673



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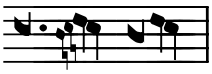
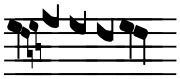


L1700



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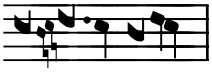
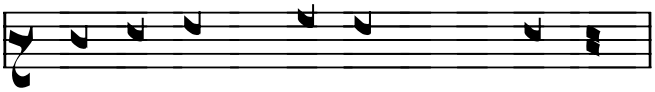
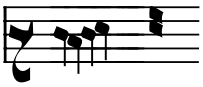


kostra // skelet:



Formula Y

mult.



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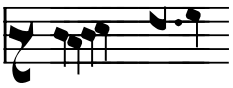
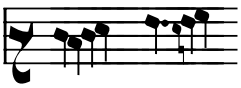


J673*



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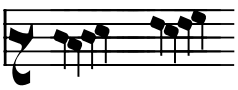
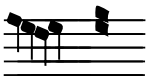
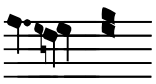


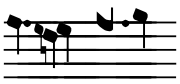
J005c/673, L1700



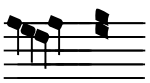
J672/673/673*, L1700



VS, J289



J005c



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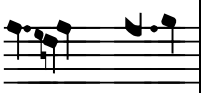

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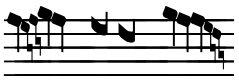

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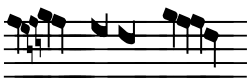

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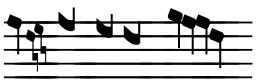

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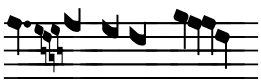

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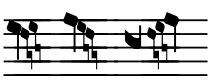

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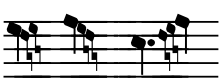
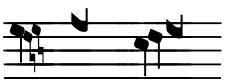


L1700, J673

J673*



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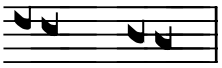

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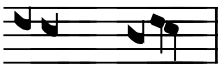

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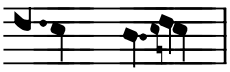

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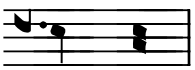

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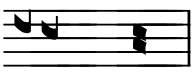
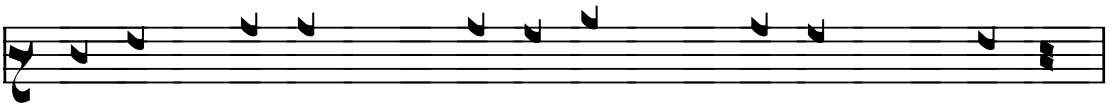


kostra // skelet:

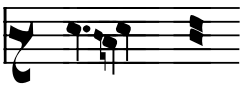


Formuly Z

$Z = (z_1+z_1) + z_2 + z_3 + z_4 + z_5$
$Z^* = \quad z_3 + z_4 + z_5$

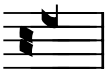
z_1

J005c

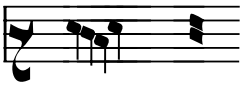


J005c/289/673*

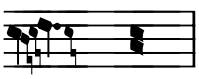
J673*

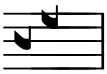


L1709,VS

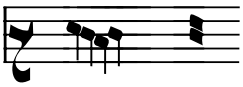


J673, L1700

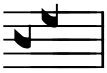




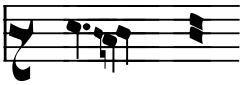
VS



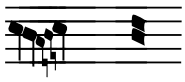
VS, J289/*673*, L1709



J673/673*, L1700



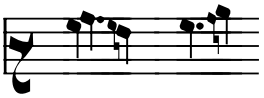
L1709



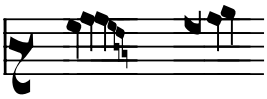
kostra // skelet:

z_2

J005c



VS, J289



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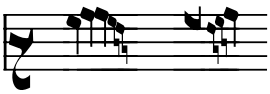
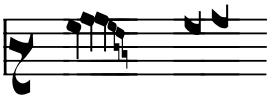


J673*, L1700



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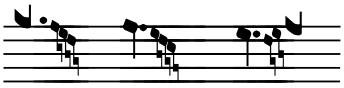

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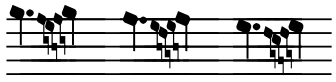

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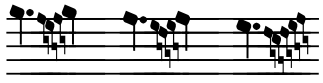

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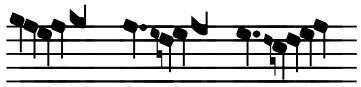

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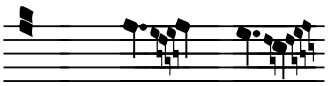

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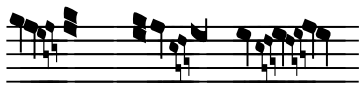
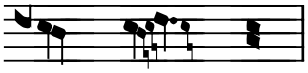


VS

J289, *L1700*

J673



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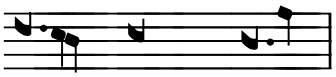

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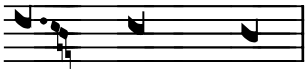

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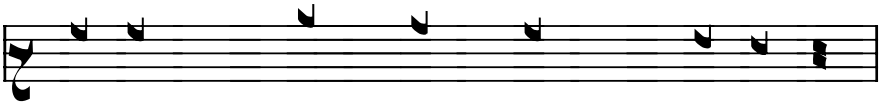

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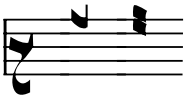

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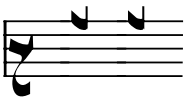

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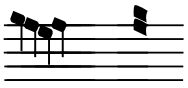

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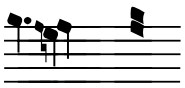
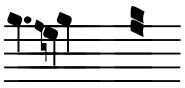


J289/673

L1709, VS



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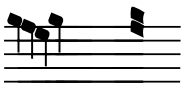

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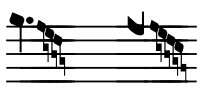
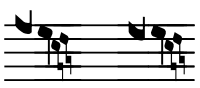


VS, L1709, J289/673



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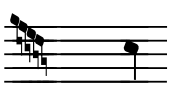
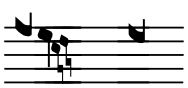


J673/289



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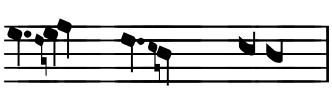
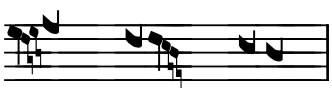


VS, L1709, J289



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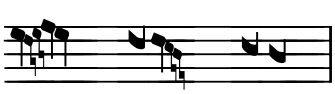

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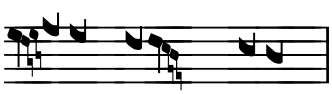

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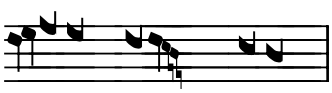

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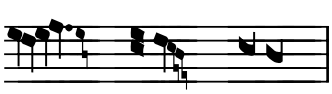

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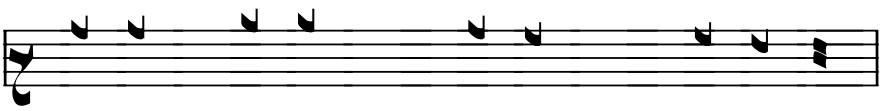

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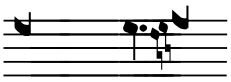

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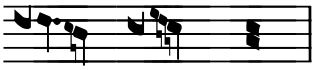
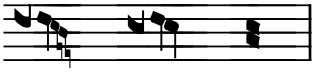
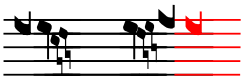


VS

J289/673, L1700, *VS*



J289, VS, L1700



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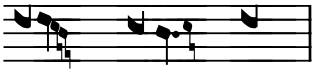

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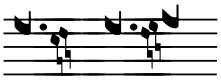

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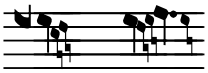

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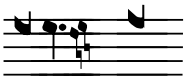

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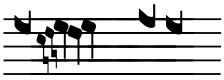

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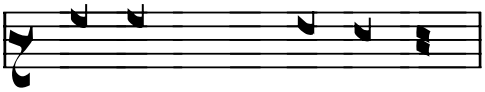

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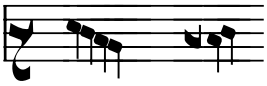

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J005c

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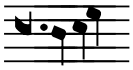
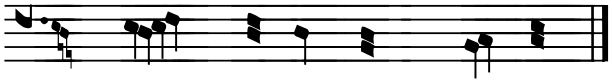


VS

L1700/1709, J289/673

J005c



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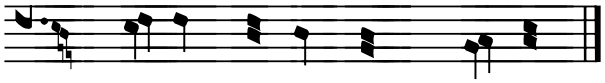

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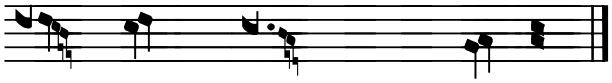

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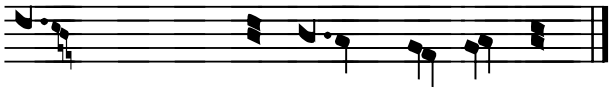

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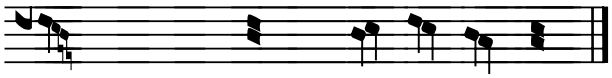
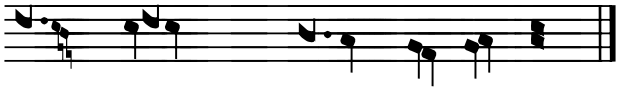


L1700/1709



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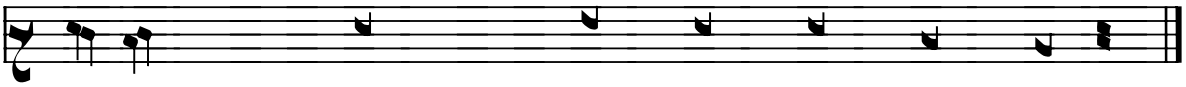


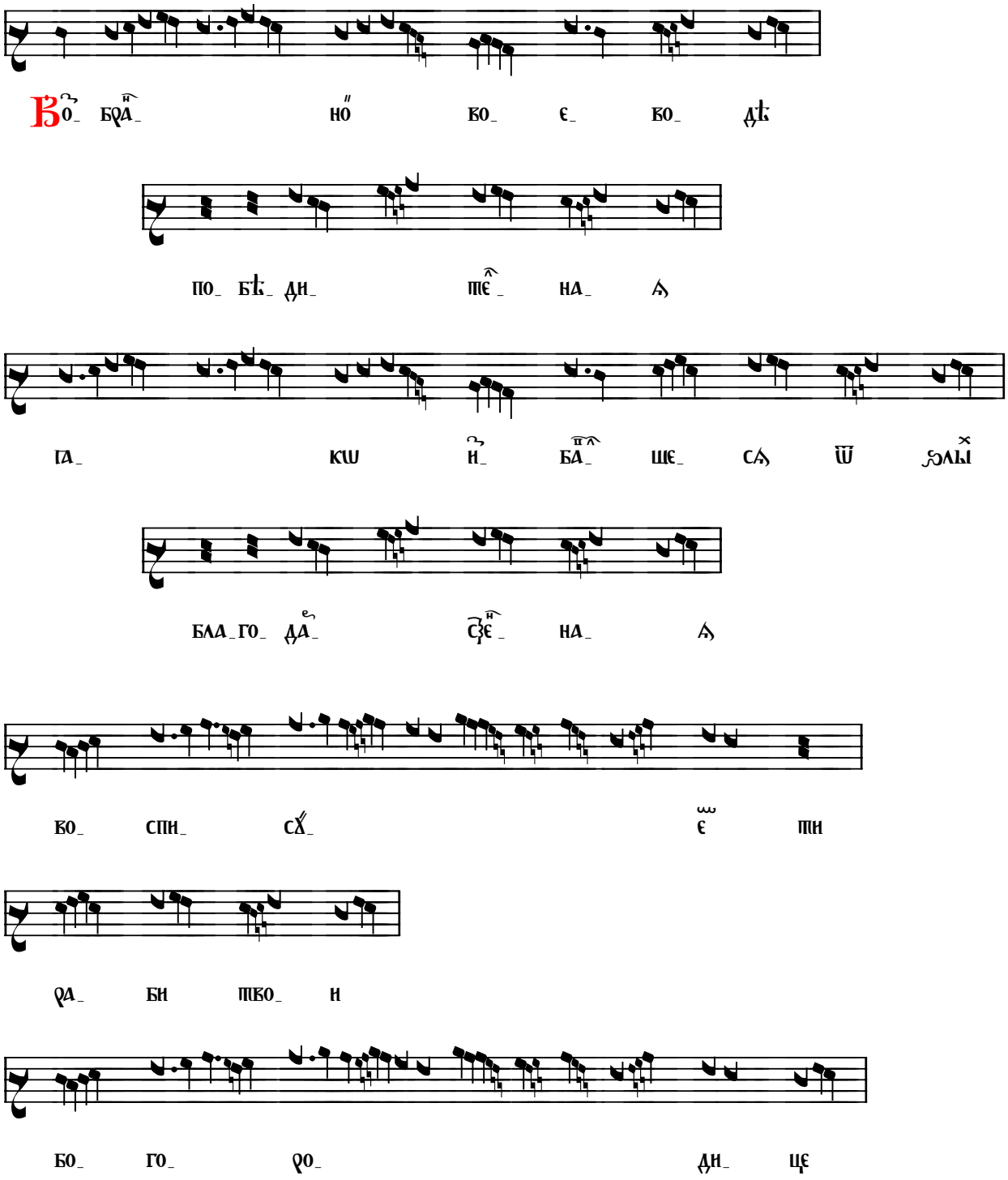
Úprava na spev // A score for singing

	Dnešný grécky nápev // Chrysanthine melos	BR (RI)
1	b	I+J
2	b	I+J
3	G	Y+I'+Y
4	b	Y+I'+Y
5	G	Y+I'+
6	G*	Y+Z (= $2z_1+z_2+z_3+z_4+z_5$)
alliluia		Y+Z* (= $z_3+z_4+z_5$)

Nápev redukovaný na kostru predstavuje jednoduché melodické postupy, ktoré takmer vždy ústia do koncového tónu *c* (prostredná línia osnovy). V zachovanej melizmatickej podobe, napriek kvetnatosti melódie, základná štruktúra ostáva jednoduchá, zložená iba z niekoľkých základných formúl.

V riadkoch 1-3 ruténsky nápev zodpovedá štruktúre textu aj byzantskej melódie. V ďalšom postupe však prekvapuje rezignácia na rozmanitosť, keď nápev ďalej pokračuje iteratívne opakovaním zdĺhavej formuly Y+I'+Y. Vzhľadom na štruktúru textu by preto bolo ideálne riadky 4 a 5 pokryť opäť dvojicou formúl I+J, alebo aspoň kopromisne, v súlade s gréckym nápevom, aspoň riadok 4 spojiť s I+J a riadok 5 s celou Y+I'+Y.

// In the lines 1-3 the Ruthenian melody matches well the structure of the text and of the Chrysanthine melody. But firther it continues surprisingly in an iterative way repeating twice more the formula Y+I'+Y. Respecting the structure of the text, it would be more appropriate to put the lines 4, 5 again under the formulae I+J, or at least (matching the Chrysanthine melody) to set the line 4 under I+J and line 5 under the whole Y+I'+Y.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по_ бѣ_ ди_ пе_ на_ а
га_ ки и_ ба_ ше_ са ш гълъ
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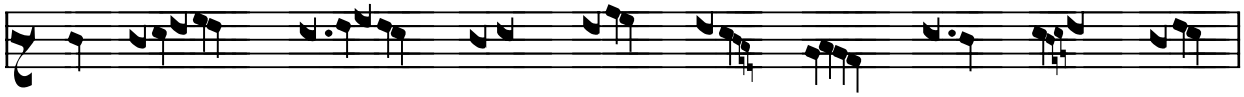
да_ би пво_ и
бо_ го_ ро_ ди_ це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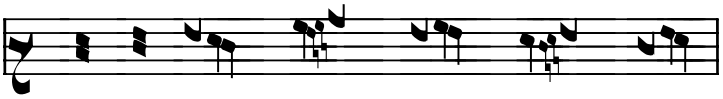
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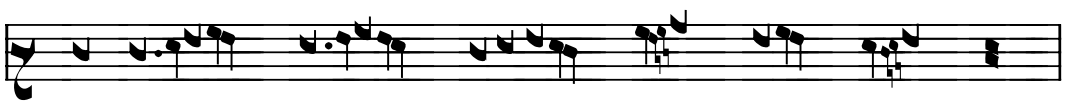
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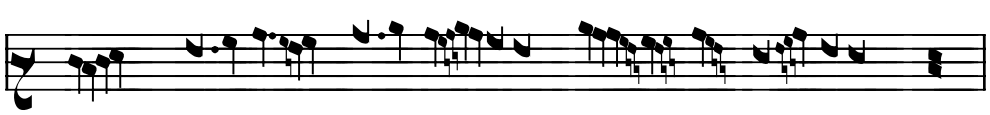
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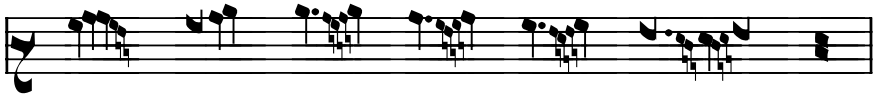
ра́_ дѫ_ сѧ нє_ вѣ_ сто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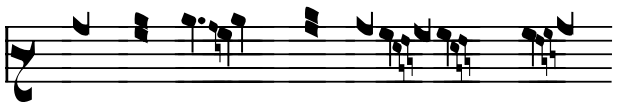
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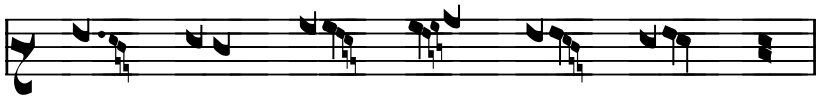
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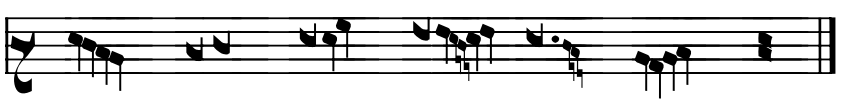
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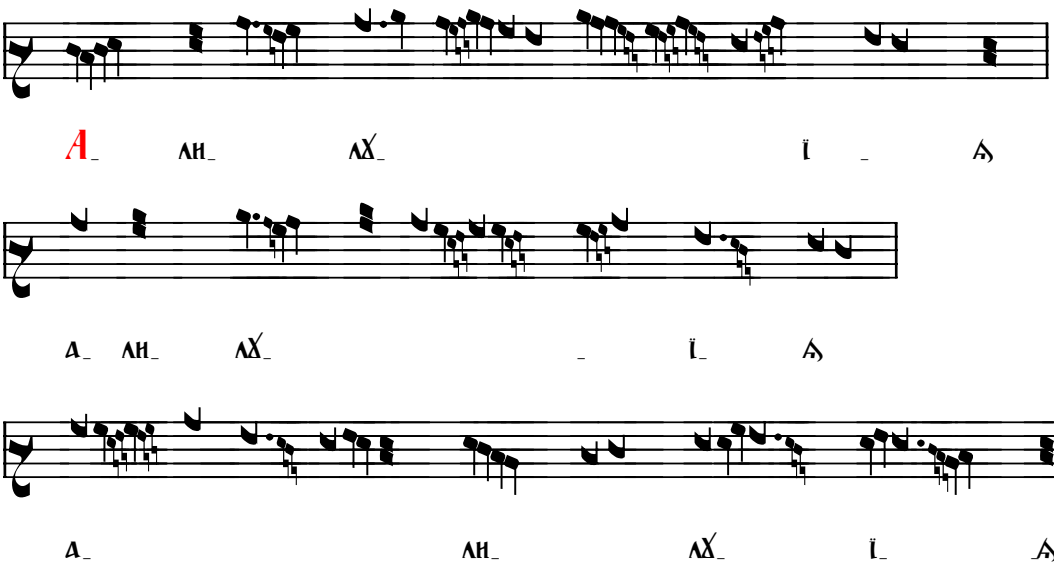
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